¹⁵ "Moreover if your brother sins against you, go and tell him his fault between you and him alone. If he hears you, you have gained your brother. ¹⁶ But if he will not hear, take with you one or two more, that 'by the mouth of two or three witnesses every word may be established.' 17 And if he refuses to hear them, tell it to the church. But if he refuses even to hear the church, let him be to you like a heathen and a tax collector." (Matt 18:15–17)

CONTEXT:

- Just discussed importance of winning the lost (the 99 sheep parable)
- And the need to protect the weak (millstone warning)
- And how to watch your own sinful temptations ("pluck out your eye")
- With the picture of souls on our mind, we move to how to deal with offenses.

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Not merely sin recognition, this is conflict resolution

THIS IS **FAMILY**CONFLICT RESOLUTION

8 So Abram said to Lot, "Please let there be no strife between you and me, and between my herdsmen and your herdsmen; for we are brethren. 9 Is not the whole land before you? Please separate from me. If you take the left, then I will go to the right; or, if you go to the right, then I will go to the left." (Gen 13:8—9)

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You must work it out: brooding, bitterness, and gossip are sinful.

LEVITICUS 19:16-18

16 You shall not go about as a talebearer among your people; nor shall you take a stand against the life of your neighbor: I am the Lord.

17 You shall not hate your brother in your heart. You shall surely rebuke your neighbor, and not bear sin because of him.

18 You shall not take vengeance, nor bear any grudge against the children of your people, but you shall love your neighbor as yourself:

I am the Lord.

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The problem with anger and hurt is that it can burn without a clear reason

5but He did not respect Cain and his offering. And Cain was very angry, and his countenance fell. ⁶ So the Lord said to Cain, "Why are you angry? And why has your countenance fallen?" (Gen 4:5-6)

Then David fled from Naioth in Ramah, and went and said to Jonathan, "What have I done? What is my iniquity, and what is my sin before your father, that he seeks my life?"

(1 Sam 20:1)

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You are hurt, but their soul is the one that you must think of

For though I am free from all men, I have made myself a servant to all, that I might win the more; (1 Co 9:19)

But He was wounded for our transgressions,

He was bruised for our iniquities;

The chastisement for our peace was upon Him,

And by His stripes we are healed.

(Isa 53:5)

against you, go and tell him his fault between you and him alone. If he hears you, you have gained your brother. ¹⁶ But if he will not hear, take with you one or two more, that 'by the mouth of two or three witnesses every word may be established.' 17 And if he refuses to hear them, tell it to the church. But if he refuses even to hear the church, let him be to you like a heathen and a tax collector." (Matt 18:15–17)

¹⁵ "Moreover if your brother sins

Others are involved only when we believe the case is true and impartiality will bear it out

I say this to your shame. Is it so, that there is not a wise man among you, not even one, who will be able to judge between his brethren?

(1 Cor 6:5)

Whoever is deserving of death shall be put to death on the testimony of two or three witnesses; he shall not be put to death on the testimony of one witness.

The hands of the witnesses shall be the first against him to put him to death, and afterward the hands of all the people. (Deut 17:6—7)

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(Matt 18:15–17)

The goal, even in the most dire of circumstances, is to appeal to their minds and hearts for salvation

²² And on some have compassion, making a distinction;

but others save with fear, **pulling them out of the fire**, hating even the garment defiled by the
flesh. (Jude 22-23)

And if anyone does not obey our word in this epistle, note that person and do not keep company with him, that he may be ashamed. ¹⁵ Yet do not count him as an enemy, but admonish him as a brother. (2 Thess 3:14—15)